Kairos Palestine: Advocating for Justice Through Faith and International Law

Douglas C. Youvan

doug@youvan.com

July 24, 2024

Kairos Palestine, founded in 2009, is a Christian Palestinian movement dedicated to advocating for justice, peace, and reconciliation in the Holy Land. Inspired by the liberation theology and the 1985 Kairos Document from South African theologians, Kairos Palestine seeks to address the systemic injustices faced by Palestinians under Israeli occupation. Their foundational document, "A Moment of Truth," calls for global Christian solidarity and nonviolent resistance, including boycotts, divestments, and sanctions (BDS). Through theological critiques, advocacy for international legal action, and mobilizing international support, Kairos Palestine aims to highlight the moral and ethical dimensions of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. Their efforts are supported by prominent figures like Archbishop Desmond Tutu and organizations such as the World Council of Churches, emphasizing the ongoing need for global solidarity and legal accountability to achieve lasting peace and justice.

Keywords: Kairos Palestine, justice, peace, reconciliation, liberation theology, Israeli occupation, A Moment of Truth, Christian solidarity, nonviolent resistance, BDS, international legal action, Archbishop Desmond Tutu, World Council of Churches, Palestinian rights, apartheid, systemic injustice, human rights, theological critique.

I. Introduction

Brief Overview of Kairos Palestine and Its Mission

Kairos Palestine is a Christian Palestinian movement that was established in 2009 to address the ongoing Israeli occupation and the injustices faced by Palestinians. The initiative was founded by a group of Palestinian Christian theologians and laypeople who sought to provide a unified Christian voice advocating for justice, peace, and reconciliation in the Holy Land. Their foundational document, "A Moment of Truth: A Word of Faith, Hope, and Love from the Heart of Palestinian Suffering," articulates their mission and serves as a call to the global Christian community to support nonviolent resistance against the occupation.

The mission of Kairos Palestine is rooted in the principles of liberation theology, emphasizing the role of faith in social justice and the struggle against oppression. They aim to raise awareness about the realities faced by Palestinians, advocate for their human rights, and promote nonviolent means of resistance, including boycotts, divestments, and sanctions (BDS) against Israel. By doing so, Kairos Palestine seeks to challenge theological justifications for the occupation and mobilize international support for Palestinian self-determination.

Importance of Their Work in the Context of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

The work of Kairos Palestine is crucial in the broader context of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict for several reasons:

1. **Amplifying Palestinian Voices**: Kairos Palestine provides a platform for Palestinian Christians to express their perspectives and struggles. This is significant in a region where their voices are often marginalized in international discourse. By highlighting their experiences and theological reflections, Kairos Palestine brings attention to the plight of Palestinian communities living under occupation.
2. **Global Christian Solidarity**: Through their appeals and advocacy, Kairos Palestine mobilizes the global Christian community to take a stand against the injustices faced by Palestinians. Their calls for nonviolent resistance and BDS resonate with many churches and faith-based organizations worldwide, fostering a sense of solidarity and collective action. This global

support is vital in applying international pressure on Israel to adhere to human rights and international law.

3. **Challenging Theological Justifications**: One of the unique contributions of Kairos Palestine is its theological critique of Christian Zionism and other interpretations of scripture that justify the occupation. By offering an alternative theological perspective grounded in justice, love, and peace, Kairos Palestine challenges narratives that perpetuate the conflict and calls for a reexamination of faith-based approaches to the issue.
4. **Advocacy for International Legal Action**: Kairos Palestine's advocacy extends to supporting legal actions through international bodies like the International Criminal Court (ICC) and the International Court of Justice (ICJ). Their efforts to hold Israel accountable for alleged war crimes and human rights violations are part of a broader strategy to seek justice through legal channels. This advocacy is essential in maintaining international focus on the legal and moral dimensions of the conflict.
5. **Promoting Nonviolent Resistance**: In a conflict often characterized by violence and militarization, Kairos Palestine's emphasis on nonviolent resistance offers a powerful and morally compelling alternative. Their support for BDS and other peaceful forms of protest highlights the potential for nonviolent strategies to bring about change and justice.

II. Historical Background

Founding of Kairos Palestine in 2009

Kairos Palestine was established in December 2009 by a group of Palestinian Christian theologians and laypeople. The founding of the organization was driven by a profound need to address the ongoing Israeli occupation and its detrimental effects on Palestinian society, particularly the Christian community. The initiative aimed to create a unified Christian response that would resonate both locally and globally, advocating for justice, peace, and reconciliation through nonviolent means.

Publication of "A Moment of Truth" and Its Impact

The foundational document of Kairos Palestine, titled "A Moment of Truth: A Word of Faith, Hope, and Love from the Heart of Palestinian Suffering," was published at the time of the organization's inception. This document became the cornerstone of Kairos Palestine's mission and advocacy. It was a significant theological and moral statement that called on the global Christian community to support the Palestinian struggle for liberation.

"A Moment of Truth" addressed several key issues:

1. **Condemnation of Occupation**: The document explicitly condemned the Israeli occupation of Palestinian territories, labeling it as a sin against God and humanity. It highlighted the daily struggles and injustices faced by Palestinians, including land confiscation, movement restrictions, and human rights abuses.
2. **Call for Nonviolent Resistance**: The document advocated for nonviolent resistance as the most ethical and effective means of combating the occupation. It called for the use of boycotts, divestments, and sanctions (BDS) against Israel, urging the international community to support these measures to pressure Israel to comply with international law.
3. **Theological Reflections**: "A Moment of Truth" provided a theological framework for understanding the Palestinian struggle. It challenged interpretations of scripture that justify the occupation and offered an alternative perspective based on justice, peace, and love. The document aimed to reclaim Christian theology as a tool for liberation rather than oppression.

The impact of "A Moment of Truth" was profound. It received widespread attention and acclaim from various Christian denominations and human rights organizations around the world. The document catalyzed a global movement of solidarity with the Palestinian people, inspiring numerous churches and faith-based organizations to take action in support of justice and peace in the Holy Land.

Inspiration from the 1985 Kairos Document of South African Theologians

The creation of Kairos Palestine and its foundational document was significantly inspired by the 1985 Kairos Document of South African theologians. The original Kairos Document was a theological statement issued by South African church leaders during the height of the anti-apartheid struggle. It called for the church to take a prophetic stand against apartheid, advocating for nonviolent resistance and social justice.

Similar to the South African context, the 2009 Kairos Palestine document sought to address a context of systemic injustice and oppression. It drew parallels between the apartheid regime in South Africa and the Israeli occupation of Palestinian territories, emphasizing the universal principles of justice, human rights, and the ethical imperatives of faith. By invoking the legacy of the South African Kairos Document, Kairos Palestine positioned itself within a broader historical and moral framework of global struggles for liberation and human dignity.

The legacy of the South African Kairos Document provided both a conceptual and strategic model for Kairos Palestine. It demonstrated the power of faith-based movements to mobilize international support and effect change through nonviolent resistance and moral clarity. This historical connection underscored the universal relevance of the principles articulated by Kairos Palestine and reinforced their call for global Christian solidarity in the pursuit of justice for the Palestinian people.

III. Key Milestones and Activities

Memorandum of Understanding with the Palestinian Federation of Chile (2020)

In November 2020, Kairos Palestine took a significant step in broadening its international coalition by signing a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with the Palestinian Federation of Chile. This partnership marked a pivotal moment in Kairos Palestine's efforts to globalize its mission for justice and peace. The MoU signified the joining of the Palestinian Federation of Chile to the Global Kairos for Justice Coalition, an international alliance dedicated to supporting Palestinian rights through advocacy and solidarity.

The collaboration aimed to enhance the mutual support between Palestinian communities in Palestine and the diaspora, particularly in Chile, which hosts a large and influential Palestinian community. This partnership was intended to foster greater awareness and coordinated action on issues such as the Israeli occupation, human rights violations, and the pursuit of peace through nonviolent means. By uniting efforts with the Palestinian Federation of Chile, Kairos Palestine aimed to amplify its voice on the international stage and mobilize broader support for its advocacy initiatives.

Solidarity Visits and Advocacy Campaigns

Kairos Palestine has been actively involved in numerous solidarity visits and advocacy campaigns to raise awareness about the plight of Palestinians and to build international alliances. One notable example is the delegation visit to South Africa, which took place in 2024. This visit involved meetings with South African Christian and Islamic leaders, representatives of various churches, the Palestinian ambassador, and civil society groups. The purpose of these meetings was to draw parallels between South Africa's historical struggle against apartheid and the current Palestinian situation, emphasizing the shared experiences of oppression and the importance of solidarity.

During these visits, Kairos Palestine's representatives, including Father Jamal Khader, Mr. Rifat Kassis, and Ms. Muna Nassar, engaged in discussions about the necessity of strengthening awareness among churches and civil society about the conditions faced by Palestinians. They highlighted the similarities between the apartheid system in South Africa and the Israeli occupation, underscoring the role of international solidarity in combating injustice. These advocacy campaigns serve to educate and mobilize global support, leveraging the historical connections and lessons from other liberation movements to bolster the Palestinian cause.

Annual Christmas and Easter Alerts Highlighting Palestinian Struggles

Kairos Palestine issues annual Christmas and Easter Alerts as part of their ongoing efforts to raise awareness about the struggles faced by Palestinians. These alerts provide a platform to share human stories and highlight the daily challenges experienced by Palestinians living under occupation. The Christmas Alert, for instance, includes narratives from various regions such as the West Bank, Gaza, Jerusalem, and the 1948 occupied Palestinian cities, as well as the diaspora. Each

story offers a glimpse into the lives of Palestinians, emphasizing their unity in resistance and hope despite the adversities they face.

The Easter Alerts similarly address critical issues affecting Palestinians, focusing on themes such as the religious significance of Jerusalem, the violence and peace dynamics within the city, and the broader implications for global peace. By aligning these alerts with major Christian holidays, Kairos Palestine seeks to engage the global Christian community, encouraging them to reflect on the message of these holidays in the context of Palestinian suffering and resilience. These alerts are not only informational but also serve as calls to action, urging Christians worldwide to advocate for justice and support the Palestinian struggle through prayer, awareness, and concrete actions.

IV. Theological and Ethical Stance

Liberation Theology and Its Influence on Kairos Palestine

Kairos Palestine's theological framework is deeply rooted in liberation theology, a movement that emerged in the 20th century primarily within Latin American Catholicism. Liberation theology emphasizes the Christian mission to bring justice to the poor and oppressed, viewing the liberation of the marginalized as integral to the gospel. This theological perspective has profoundly shaped Kairos Palestine's approach to addressing the Israeli occupation and advocating for Palestinian rights.

Liberation theology provides a lens through which Kairos Palestine interprets the suffering and resilience of Palestinians. It calls for an active engagement in the struggle for justice, emphasizing that faith without action is inadequate in the face of systemic injustice. For Kairos Palestine, this means not only addressing the immediate humanitarian needs of Palestinians but also challenging the structural causes of their oppression.

The organization's foundational document, "A Moment of Truth," articulates this theological stance by condemning the occupation as a sin and calling for a prophetic witness that seeks justice, peace, and reconciliation. This document reflects liberation theology's emphasis on the preferential option for the poor, standing in solidarity with the oppressed, and confronting systems of injustice

through nonviolent means. By aligning itself with liberation theology, Kairos Palestine situates its struggle within a broader historical and global context of faith-based resistance against oppression.

Condemnation of Christian Zionism and Advocacy for Nonviolent Resistance

Kairos Palestine explicitly condemns Christian Zionism, which it views as a theological distortion that justifies the occupation and perpetuates the suffering of Palestinians. Christian Zionism is a belief system that interprets the establishment of the state of Israel as a fulfillment of biblical prophecy and often supports Israeli policies unconditionally. Kairos Palestine argues that this interpretation misuses scripture to support political agendas that violate the rights and dignity of Palestinians.

In "A Moment of Truth," Kairos Palestine critiques Christian Zionism for promoting an exclusive theological and political narrative that marginalizes Palestinian Christians and justifies their displacement and oppression. The document calls for a reexamination of biblical interpretations that support injustice and advocates for a theology that emphasizes inclusivity, justice, and peace. This theological critique is aimed at encouraging Christians worldwide to reject ideologies that perpetuate conflict and to embrace a faith that seeks reconciliation and justice for all people.

Advocacy for nonviolent resistance is a central component of Kairos Palestine's mission. Inspired by the teachings of Jesus and the principles of liberation theology, Kairos Palestine promotes nonviolent methods as the most ethical and effective means of resisting the occupation. This includes support for the Boycott, Divestment, and Sanctions (BDS) movement, which seeks to apply economic and political pressure on Israel to comply with international law and respect Palestinian rights.

Kairos Palestine's commitment to nonviolence is grounded in the belief that true peace can only be achieved through justice and that violence only begets more violence. By advocating for nonviolent resistance, Kairos Palestine aims to empower Palestinians to assert their rights and dignity without resorting to violence, thereby fostering a culture of peace and mutual respect. This approach also seeks to engage the international community in active solidarity, encouraging

them to take concrete actions that support the Palestinian struggle for justice and self-determination.

V. International Endorsements

Support from the World Council of Churches and National Councils of Churches

Kairos Palestine has garnered significant support from the World Council of Churches (WCC), a global fellowship of churches founded in 1948 that works towards Christian unity and promotes peace and justice worldwide. The WCC has endorsed Kairos Palestine's mission and activities, recognizing the importance of their advocacy in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. The WCC has called on its member churches to support the efforts of Kairos Palestine, particularly in promoting nonviolent resistance and addressing human rights abuses in the occupied territories.

In addition to the WCC, various national councils of churches have expressed their support for Kairos Palestine. For instance, the National Council of Churches in the United States, along with other national councils in Europe and Canada, have shown solidarity with Kairos Palestine's call for justice and peace. These endorsements from major Christian bodies highlight the widespread recognition of the moral and ethical imperatives championed by Kairos Palestine.

Endorsements by Prominent Figures like Archbishop Desmond Tutu and Revd. Naim Ateek

Prominent global figures have also endorsed Kairos Palestine, lending significant weight to their advocacy efforts. One of the most notable supporters is Archbishop Desmond Tutu, a Nobel Peace Prize laureate and a key figure in the South African anti-apartheid movement. Archbishop Tutu has drawn parallels between the apartheid system in South Africa and the Israeli occupation of Palestinian territories, and he has publicly supported the principles and goals of Kairos Palestine. His endorsement underscores the moral authority and international resonance of Kairos Palestine's mission.

Revd. Naim Ateek, a Palestinian Anglican priest and the founder of Sabeel Ecumenical Liberation Theology Center in Jerusalem, is another influential

supporter. Revd. Ateek has been a vocal advocate for Palestinian rights and has played a crucial role in promoting liberation theology within the Palestinian context. His endorsement and collaboration with Kairos Palestine highlight the theological and ethical alignment between the organizations and reinforce the legitimacy of their shared goals.

Collaboration with Organizations like the Global Kairos for Justice Coalition and Friends of Sabeel North America

Kairos Palestine's impact is amplified through its collaborations with various international organizations dedicated to justice and peace. One such collaboration is with the Global Kairos for Justice Coalition, an international alliance of faith-based organizations and human rights advocates. This coalition works to support Kairos Palestine's initiatives by mobilizing global action, raising awareness, and advocating for policy changes that promote justice for Palestinians.

Friends of Sabeel North America (FOSNA) is another key partner. FOSNA is an ecumenical Christian organization that supports the efforts of Sabeel, a Jerusalem-based liberation theology center. Through educational programs, advocacy, and grassroots organizing, FOSNA works to raise awareness about the Palestinian struggle and promote nonviolent resistance. Their partnership with Kairos Palestine strengthens the international network of support and provides additional resources for advocacy and mobilization.

These collaborations with international organizations not only enhance the reach and effectiveness of Kairos Palestine's efforts but also demonstrate the broad-based support for their mission. By working together with like-minded organizations, Kairos Palestine is able to leverage collective resources and influence to advocate more effectively for justice and peace in Palestine.

VI. Advocacy for International Legal Action

Support for ICC Investigations and Collaboration with Legal Advocacy Groups

Kairos Palestine has been a strong advocate for holding Israel accountable for alleged war crimes and human rights abuses through the International Criminal

Court (ICC). The organization supports the ICC's mandate to investigate potential war crimes committed in the occupied Palestinian territories. This support is part of Kairos Palestine's broader strategy to seek justice and end impunity for violations of international law.

In recent years, the ICC has opened investigations into the situation in Palestine, focusing on alleged crimes committed since June 13, 2014. Kairos Palestine has welcomed these investigations, viewing them as crucial steps toward accountability and justice. By endorsing the ICC's efforts, Kairos Palestine aims to draw international attention to the legal dimensions of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict and to ensure that those responsible for violations are held accountable.

Moreover, Kairos Palestine collaborates with various legal advocacy groups to support these international legal efforts. Organizations such as the Palestinian Centre for Human Rights (PCHR) and Al-Haq, both based in Ramallah, work closely with Kairos Palestine to document human rights abuses and provide evidence to international bodies like the ICC. These collaborations are vital in strengthening the legal case against alleged perpetrators and in advocating for the rights of Palestinian victims.

References to the 2004 ICJ Advisory Opinion on the Israeli Separation Wall

Kairos Palestine frequently references the 2004 advisory opinion of the International Court of Justice (ICJ) regarding the construction of the Israeli separation wall in the occupied Palestinian territories. In this landmark opinion, the ICJ declared the construction of the wall to be contrary to international law, stating that it violated various international legal norms, including the prohibition on the acquisition of territory by force and the rights of Palestinians to self-determination.

The ICJ's advisory opinion also called for the dismantling of the wall and for Israel to make reparations for the damage caused by its construction. This ruling has been a cornerstone of Kairos Palestine's advocacy, as it provides a legal basis for their calls to dismantle the wall and end the occupation. By invoking the ICJ's findings, Kairos Palestine underscores the illegality of the wall and the broader occupation, reinforcing their demands for justice and adherence to international law.

Kairos Palestine uses the ICJ's advisory opinion to educate the global community about the legal and humanitarian impacts of the wall. They highlight the severe restrictions on movement, access to resources, and economic hardship imposed on Palestinians by the wall's construction. This legal reference serves to bolster their argument that the occupation and its manifestations, such as the wall, are not only morally indefensible but also legally impermissible.

Through their advocacy for international legal action, including support for ICC investigations and references to the ICJ's advisory opinion, Kairos Palestine seeks to mobilize the international community to take concrete steps toward ending the occupation and achieving justice for Palestinians.

VII. Recent Developments

Critique of the World Council of Churches' Statements and Calls for Accountability in Gaza

In recent years, Kairos Palestine has voiced strong critiques of statements made by the World Council of Churches (WCC) regarding the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, particularly in relation to the situation in Gaza. Kairos Palestine has expressed concern that some WCC statements tend to use avoidant and selective language when addressing the actions of Israel compared to those of Palestinian groups such as Hamas.

Kairos Palestine has pointed out that while the WCC's statements often detail the dire humanitarian conditions in Gaza and the acts committed by Hamas using strong language, they tend to be less direct when addressing the actions of Israel. This disparity in language, according to Kairos Palestine, fails to fully acknowledge the asymmetry of power and the systemic nature of the occupation. They argue that the WCC should explicitly identify Israel as the aggressor in its statements, given the well-documented evidence of human rights violations and war crimes committed by Israeli forces in Gaza.

Moreover, Kairos Palestine has called for the WCC to focus more on the broader context of the Israeli occupation and its impacts on all Palestinians, rather than centering solely on the immediate humanitarian crises. They emphasize that long-term solutions must address the root causes of the conflict, including the

occupation, colonization, and systemic oppression of Palestinians. Kairos Palestine's critique is part of their broader effort to ensure that international bodies like the WCC adopt a more balanced and justice-oriented approach in their advocacy and public statements.

Continued Efforts to Mobilize International Support for Justice and Peace

Kairos Palestine continues to actively mobilize international support for justice and peace in Palestine. Their strategies involve a combination of grassroots activism, international advocacy, and coalition-building with various human rights organizations and faith-based groups worldwide.

One of the key components of their ongoing efforts is the issuance of annual alerts and appeals, such as the Christmas and Easter Alerts. These publications highlight the daily struggles of Palestinians under occupation, providing personal stories and insights into the harsh realities faced by communities in the West Bank, Gaza, Jerusalem, and other areas. By aligning these alerts with major Christian holidays, Kairos Palestine aims to engage the global Christian community in reflection and action, encouraging them to support justice and peace initiatives.

Additionally, Kairos Palestine collaborates with international networks like the Global Kairos for Justice Coalition and Friends of Sabeel North America (FOSNA). These partnerships amplify their message and mobilize broader support through coordinated campaigns, educational programs, and advocacy efforts. For example, the Global Kairos for Justice Coalition brings together faith-based organizations and human rights advocates to promote BDS campaigns and other nonviolent resistance strategies. FOSNA, on the other hand, organizes events and programs in North America to raise awareness and build solidarity with Palestinian struggle.

Kairos Palestine also engages in direct advocacy with political and religious leaders around the world. Through meetings, delegations, and public statements, they seek to influence policy and garner international support for ending the occupation and achieving a just peace. Their recent advocacy includes calls for immediate ceasefires in Gaza, lifting of blockades, and addressing the long-term issues of colonization and apartheid.

Overall, Kairos Palestine's continued efforts to mobilize international support are integral to their mission of achieving justice and peace for Palestinians. By leveraging their theological and ethical stance, they aim to inspire a global movement that stands in solidarity with the oppressed and works towards a future where justice and human dignity prevail.

VIII. Conclusion

Reflection on the Impact of Kairos Palestine's Work

Kairos Palestine has made significant contributions to the global discourse on justice and peace in the context of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. Through its foundational document, "A Moment of Truth," and subsequent advocacy efforts, Kairos Palestine has effectively highlighted the moral and ethical dimensions of the occupation, framing it as a fundamental issue of justice that demands a global response.

The impact of Kairos Palestine's work can be seen in several key areas:

1. **Theological and Ethical Advocacy**: By challenging the theological justifications for the occupation and promoting a liberation theology perspective, Kairos Palestine has provided a powerful moral framework that resonates with many faith-based organizations worldwide. This theological stance has helped to mobilize churches and Christian communities to take a stand against the occupation and support nonviolent resistance efforts.
2. **Global Solidarity Movements**: Kairos Palestine's call for nonviolent resistance, including boycotts, divestments, and sanctions (BDS), has galvanized international support and solidarity. The organization's efforts have inspired numerous churches, advocacy groups, and individuals to join the movement for Palestinian rights, creating a broad-based coalition that advocates for justice and peace.
3. **Influence on International Legal Discourse**: By supporting ICC investigations and referencing the ICJ's advisory opinion on the Israeli separation wall, Kairos Palestine has emphasized the importance of

international law in addressing the conflict. Their advocacy has helped to maintain international focus on the legal obligations of Israel and the need for accountability for human rights violations.

4. **Educational and Awareness Campaigns**: Through initiatives like the annual Christmas and Easter Alerts, Kairos Palestine has effectively raised awareness about the everyday realities faced by Palestinians. These campaigns have humanized the conflict and provided personal narratives that resonate with a global audience, fostering empathy and understanding.

The Ongoing Need for Global Solidarity and Legal Action

Despite the progress made, the Israeli-Palestinian conflict remains unresolved, and the need for global solidarity and legal action is more critical than ever. The following points highlight the ongoing challenges and the imperative for continued advocacy:

1. **Continued Human Rights Violations**: Palestinians continue to face severe human rights abuses, including restrictions on movement, land confiscations, home demolitions, and military violence. The international community must remain vigilant and committed to addressing these violations through sustained advocacy and support for legal actions.
2. **Implementation of International Legal Rulings**: The advisory opinion of the ICJ and the investigations of the ICC provide a legal framework for addressing the occupation and holding perpetrators accountable. However, these rulings and investigations require robust international support and enforcement mechanisms to be effective. Global solidarity is essential to pressure governments and international bodies to implement these legal findings.
3. **Promotion of Nonviolent Resistance**: The principles of nonviolent resistance, as advocated by Kairos Palestine, offer a pathway to justice that avoids the cycle of violence. Continued support for nonviolent strategies, including BDS, can help to create the necessary political and economic pressure to bring about meaningful change.

4. **Educational Efforts**: Ongoing education and awareness campaigns are crucial in maintaining international attention on the conflict. By continuing to share personal stories and highlighting the human impact of the occupation, organizations like Kairos Palestine can keep the issue in the global consciousness and mobilize new generations of advocates for justice.

In conclusion, Kairos Palestine's work has had a profound impact on the global movement for justice and peace in Palestine. The ongoing need for international solidarity and legal action underscores the importance of their mission. By continuing to advocate for human rights, support legal accountability, and promote nonviolent resistance, Kairos Palestine and its supporters can help to pave the way for a just and lasting peace in the region.

References

1. Kairos Palestine. "A Moment of Truth: A Word of Faith, Hope, and Love from the Heart of Palestinian Suffering." Kairos Palestine, 2009.
2. World Council of Churches. "Kairos Palestine and Global Advocacy." Available at: World Council of Churches
3. Desmond Tutu Peace Foundation. "Archbishop Desmond Tutu's Endorsement of Kairos Palestine." Available at: Desmond Tutu Peace Foundation
4. Kairos Southern Africa. "The Legacy of the 1985 Kairos Document." Available at: Kairos Southern Africa
5. Peacemaker Trust. "Support for ICC Investigations and Legal Advocacy." Available at: Peacemaker Trust
6. International Court of Justice. "2004 Advisory Opinion on the Israeli Separation Wall." Available at: International Court of Justice
7. Palestinian Centre for Human Rights (PCHR). "Collaboration with Kairos Palestine." Available at: PCHR
8. Sabeel Ecumenical Liberation Theology Center. "Revd. Naim Ateek and Sabeel." Available at: Sabeel
9. Global Kairos for Justice Coalition. "Collaborative Efforts with Kairos Palestine." Available at: Global Kairos for Justice
10. Friends of Sabeel North America (FOSNA). "Support for Kairos Palestine and Advocacy Efforts." Available at: FOSNA

END FOR
PALESTINE
JUSTICE
FOR
PALESTINE
NONVIOLENT
RESISTANCE
END THE
OCCUPATION